The UNIVARIATE Procedure Variable: level ✓ group = rural

	Basic Statistical Measures							
Loc	ation	Variability						
Mean	157.0204	Std Deviation	31.74868					
Median	152.0000	Variance	1008					
Mode	108.0000	Range	136.00000					
		Interquartile Range	38.00000					

Note: The mode displayed is the smallest of 9 modes with a count of 2.

summary statistics for the cholesterol level of the group of rural Guatemalans

Quantiles (Definition 5)					
Level	Quantile				
100% Max	231				
99%	231				
95%	223				
90%	204				
75% Q3	174				
50% Median	152				
25% Q1	136				
10%	115				
5%	108				
1%	95				
0% Min	95				

When there are 9 modes each occurring only 2 times the formal mode is of little interest.

Find the location of the peak in the histogram instead to get a modal interval.

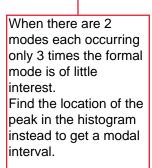
Extreme Values									
	Lowest		Highest						
Order	Value	Freq	Order	Value	Freq				
1	95	1	36	204	1				
2	108	2	37	220	1				
3	114	1	38	223	1				
4	115	1	39	226	1				
5	124	1	40	231	1				

The UNIVARIATE Procedure Variable: level group = urban

Basic Statistical Measures							
Loc	ation	Variability					
Mean	216.8667	Std Deviation	39.92015				
Median	206.0000	Variance	1594				
Mode	205.0000	Range	197.00000				
		Interquartile Range	43.00000				

Note: The mode displayed is the smallest of 2 modes with a count of 3.

Quantiles (Definition 5)				
Level	Quantile			
100% Max	330			
99%	330			
95%	284			
90%	279			
75% Q3	239			
50% Median	206			
25% Q1	196			
10%	175			
5%	155			
1%	133			
0% Min	133			



Extreme Values									
	Lowest		Highest						
Order	Value	Freq	Order	Value	Freq				
1	133	1	32	252	1				
2	134	1	33	273	1				
3	155	1	34	279	1				
4	170	1	35	284	3				
5	175	1	36	330	1				

The MEANS Procedure

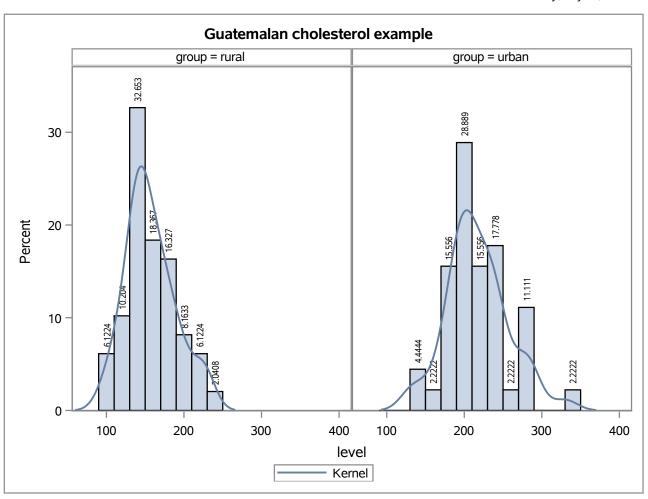
	Analysis Variable : level										
group	N Obs	N	Minimum	Lower Quartile	Median	Upper Quartile	Maximum	Range	Quartile Range	Mean	Std Dev
rural	49	49	95.00	136.00	152.00	174.00	231.00	136.00	38.00	157.02	31.75
urban	45	45	133.00	196.00	206.00	239.00	330.00	197.00	43.00	216.87	39.92

basic summary statistics

The MEANS Procedure

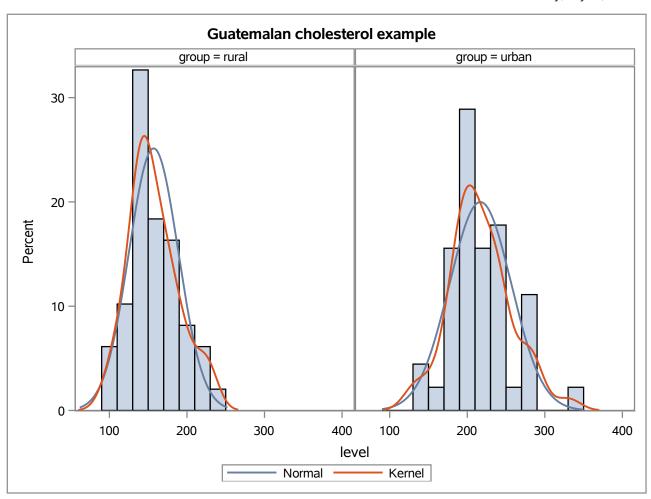
	Analysis Variable : level													
group	N Obs	1st Pctl	5th Pctl	10th Pctl	20th Pctl	30th Pctl	40th Pctl	50th Pctl	60th Pctl	70th Pctl	80th Pctl	90th Pctl	95th Pctl	99th Pctl
rural	49	95.00	108.00	115.00	131.00	140.00	144.00	152.00	158.00	172.00	181.00	204.00	223.00	231.00
urban	45	133.00	155.00	175.00	188.50	199.00	202.50	206.00	224.50	234.00	243.00	279.00	284.00	330.00

percentiles



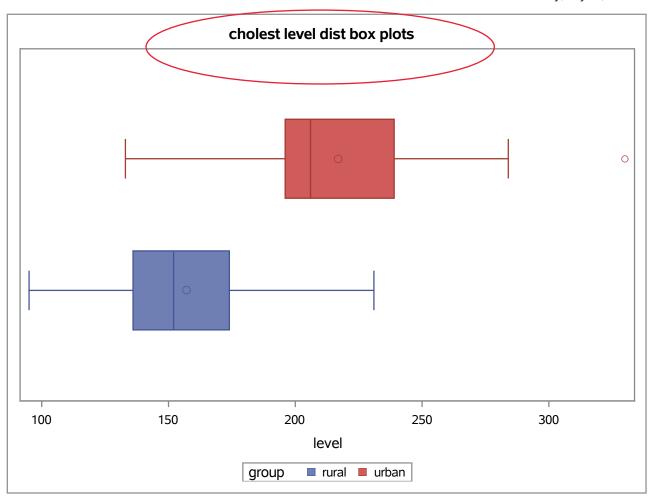
cholesterol level distributions by group

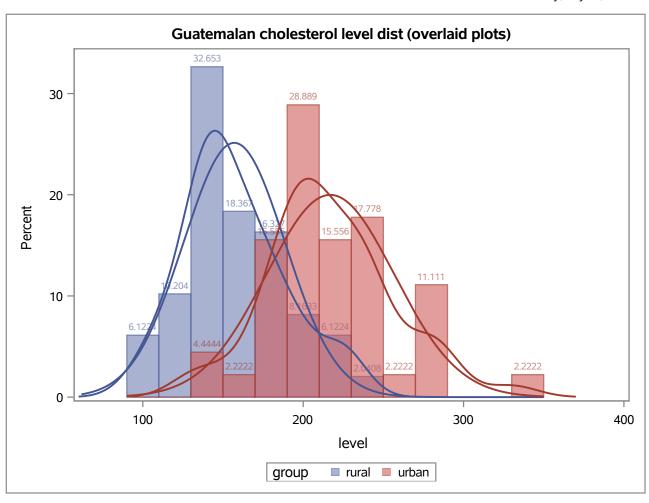
histograms with smoothed histograms (fitted curves) (kernel density estimates)



cholesterol level distributions by group

histograms with smoothed histograms (fitted curves) (kernel density estimates) and fitted normal curves for comparison





cholesterol level distributions by group (overlaid plot)

histograms with smoothed histograms (fitted curves) (kernel density estimates) and fitted normal curves for comparison

Guatemalan cholesterol example summary without the outlier

The UNIVARIATE Procedure Variable: level group = rural

There is no change to the information on this page since the outlier is in the urban group.

Basic Statistical Measures							
Location		Variability					
Mean	157.0204	Std Deviation	31.74868				
Median	152.0000	Variance	1008				
Mode	108.0000	Range	136.00000				
		Interquartile Range	38.00000				

Note: The mode displayed is the smallest of 9 modes with a count of 2.

Quantiles (Definition 5)				
Level	Quantile			
100% Max	231			
99%	231			
95%	223			
90%	204			
75% Q3	174			
50% Median	152			
25% Q1	136			
10%	115			
5%	108			
1%	95			
0% Min	95			

Extreme Values							
	Lowest		Highest				
Order	Value	Freq	Order	Value	Freq		
1	95	1	36	204	1		
2	108	2	37	220	1		
3	114	1	38	223	1		
4	115	1	39	226	1		
5	124	1	40	231	1		

Guatemalan cholesterol example summary without the outlier

The most important things to check here are how the removal of the outlier affects the

mean maximum range standard deviation and variance

The UNIVARIATE Procedure Variable: level group = urban

Basic Statistical Measures							
Loc	ation	Variability	1				
Mean	214.2955	Std Deviation	36.41785				
Median	205.5000	Variance	1326				
Mode	205.0000	Range	151.00000				
		Interquartile Range	44.50000				

Note: The mode displayed is the smallest of 2 modes with a count of 3.

Quantiles (Definition 5)							
Level	Quantile						
100% Max	284.0						
99%	284.0						
95%	284.0						
90%	273.0						
75% Q3	237.5						
50% Median	205.5						
25% Q1	193.0						
10%	175.0						
5%	155.0						
1%	133.0						
0% Min	133.0						

Extreme Values										
	Lowest		Highest							
Order	Value	Freq	Order	Freq						
1	133	1	31	249	1					
2	134	1	32	252	1					
3	155	1	33	273	1					
4	170	1	34	279	1					
5	175	1	35	284	3					

Guatemalan cholesterol example summary without the outlier

The MEANS Procedure

Analysis Variable : level											
group	N Obs	N	Minimum	Lower Quartile	Median	Upper Quartile	Maximum	Range	Quartile Range	Mean	Std Dev
rural	49	49	95.00	136.00	152.00	174.00	231.00	136.00	38.00	157.02	31.75
urban	44	44	133.00	193.00	205.50	237.50	284.00	151.00	44.50	214.30	36.42

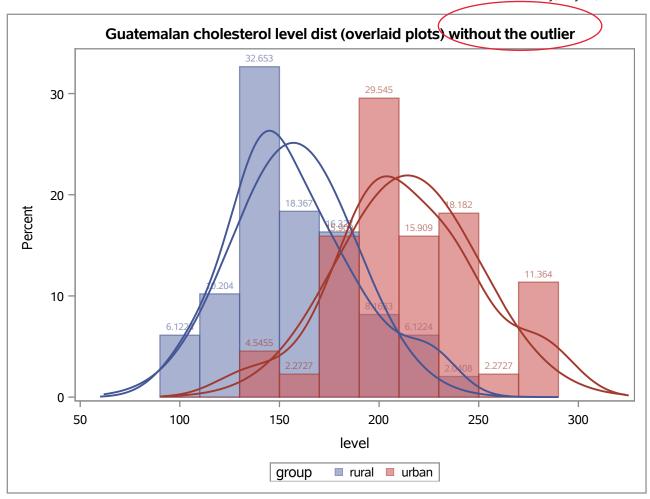
compare these to the values with the outlier included

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Guatemalan cholesterol example summary without the outlier

The MEANS Procedure

Analysis Variable : level														
group	N Obs	1st Pctl	5th Pctl	10th Pctl	20th Pctl	30th Pctl	40th Pctl	50th Pctl	60th Pctl	70th Pctl	80th Pctl	90th Pctl	95th Pctl	99th Pctl
rural	49	95.00	108.00	115.00	131.00	140.00	144.00	152.00	158.00	172.00	181.00	204.00	223.00	231.00
urban	44	133.00	155.00	175.00	188.00	199.00	201.00	205.50	222.00	234.00	242.00	273.00	284.00	284.00



cholesterol level distributions by group (overlaid plot)

histograms with smoothed histograms (fitted curves) (kernel density estimates) and fitted normal curves for comparison